

Recommendations on the hardness of XPS insulation for adjustable pedestals SOLVER PEDESTALS STANDARD

Adjustable pedestals SOLVER PEDESTALS STANDARD have a base with a total area of bottom part of 178.5 cm^2 .

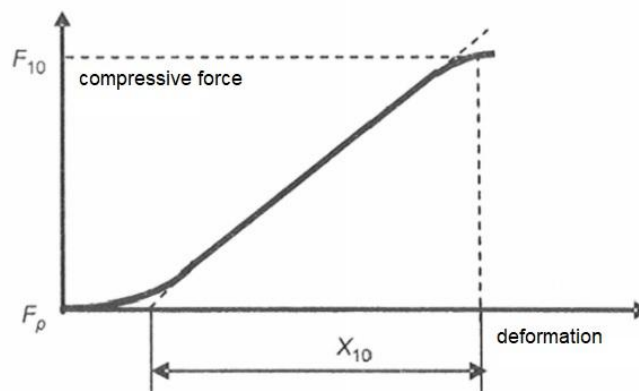
- for XPS - 200 styrodur, the permissible compressive stress at deformation up to 10% is 200 kPa. Converting Kilopascals to kg / cm^2 we have $200 \text{ kPa} = 2 \text{ kg} / \text{cm}^2$. So it comes out that we can put a load of up to 357 kg on one support.

- for XPS-300 styrodur, the permissible compressive stress at deformation up to 10% is 300 kPa. Converting kilopascals to kg / cm^2 we have $300 \text{ kPa} = 3 \text{ kg} / \text{cm}^2$. So it comes out that we can put a load of up to 535.5 kg on one support.

To calculate the permissible load per 1 m^2 , the exact design of the balcony / terrace would be needed. Assuming, however, that we are using panels with dimensions of $60 \text{ cm} \times 60 \text{ cm}$, e.g. on a balcony with dimensions of $2.4 \text{ m} \times 1.8 \text{ m}$, i.e. with an area of 4.32 m^2 , we will use 20 brackets. Taking into account the maximum allowable load for a given styrodur, we get the maximum load per 1 m^2 of respectively:

- 1652 kg/m^2 for XPS 200
- 2479 kg/m^2 for XPS 300

Below is a diagram of the dependence of force on deformation¹:



Picture 1. : An example of the dependence of force on deformation

F_p - strenght corresponding to the preload

F_{10} - strenght at 10% relative deformation

X_{10} - 10% relative deformation

¹PRACE INSTYTUTU TECHNIKI BUDOWLANEJ - QUARTERLY no. 1 (145) 2008

The diagram shows that the dependence of force on deformation is practically linear. If, when using the DD Pedestals brackets for XPS200 styrodur, the maximum load at 10% deformation is $1652 \text{ kg} / \text{m}^2$, then 1% deformation will be obtained with a load of $165 \text{ kg} / \text{m}^2$. So, if we allow a deformation of 2% or 2 mm for polystyrene with a thickness of 10 cm, the maximum permissible load will be $330 \text{ kg} / \text{m}^2$. Accordingly, for XPS300 styrodur it will be $496 \text{ kg} / \text{m}^2$.

The hardness of XPS200 or XPS300 boards should be selected according to the maximum allowable load per 1 m^2 recommended by the construction site. According to our recommendations, the minimum hardness for the proper use of ventilated terraces on the SOLVER PEDESTALS STANDARD adjustable pedestals is XPS200.

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